Bestiary Creature	Snake Species	Reasoning
'Viper'	Mali Cobra	"They say that the male spits his seed into the female, with his head inserted in her mouth. Mad with lust she bites it off" (Folio 66v). – The Mali Cobra is a spitting cobra, meaning that it 'spits' its venom. This may have spurred the idea that the 'viper' "spits its seed into the female." The head coloration, being yellow in contrast to a red body, gives the possible illusion of having no head.



Ryon Phroties

1 (Hydrophis

European

Adder

(Vipera Berus)

Blunt-Headed Slug-Eating Snake (Aplopeltura Boa)

Surboum Snake (Xenopeltis unicolor)

Paradise Flying Tree Snake (Chysopelea puradisi)

Arabian Sideulader (Crotalus gasperetti

European (Vipera Aspis)

Mali Cobra (Naja (nationsis)